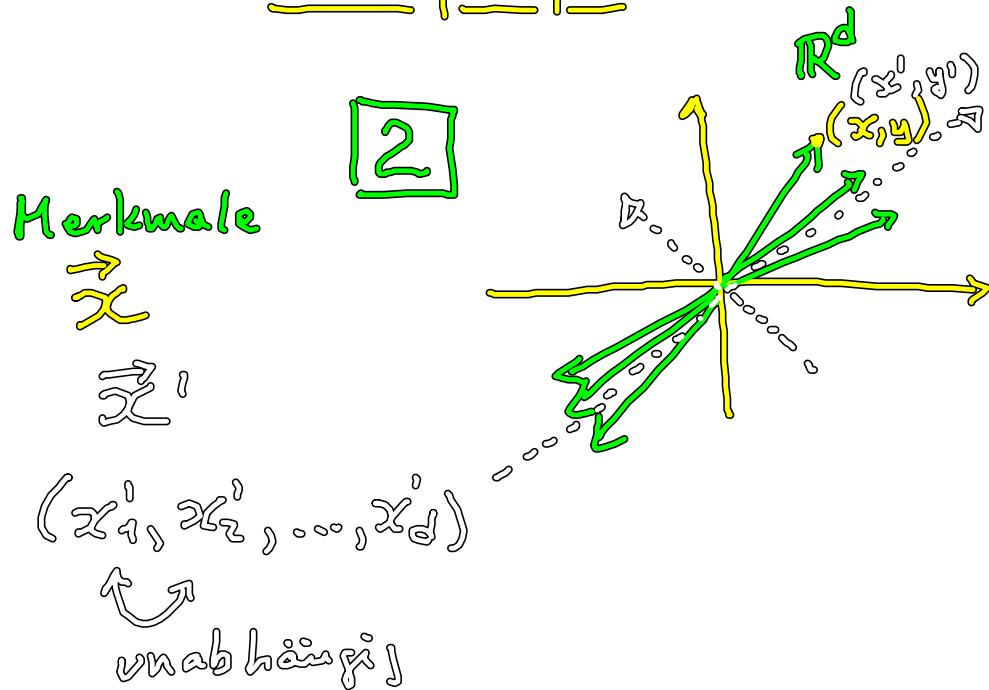
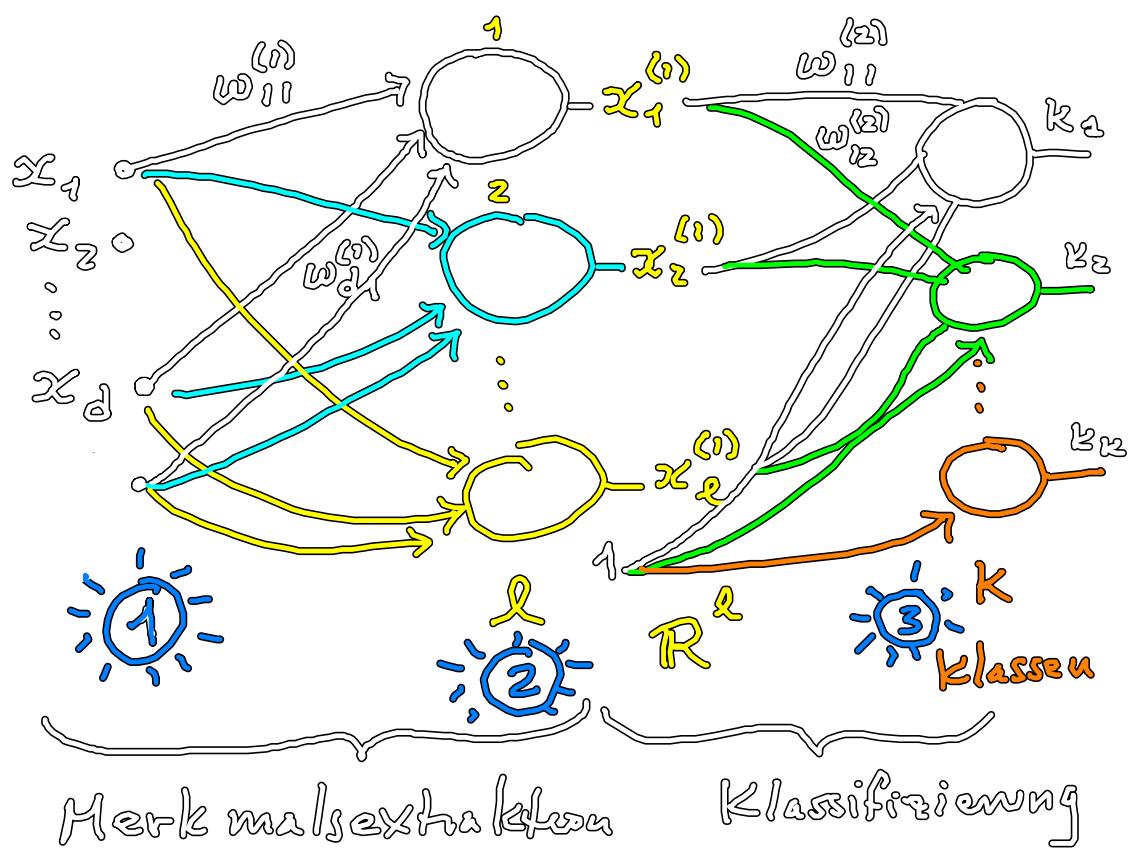


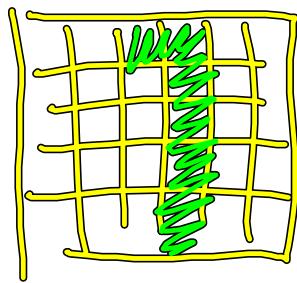
Backprop



Mustererkennung

Heirschichtiges Netz





0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...

1 1 1 4

Merkmalsextraktion

Lernproblem:

→ Eine Trainingsmenge ist gegeben

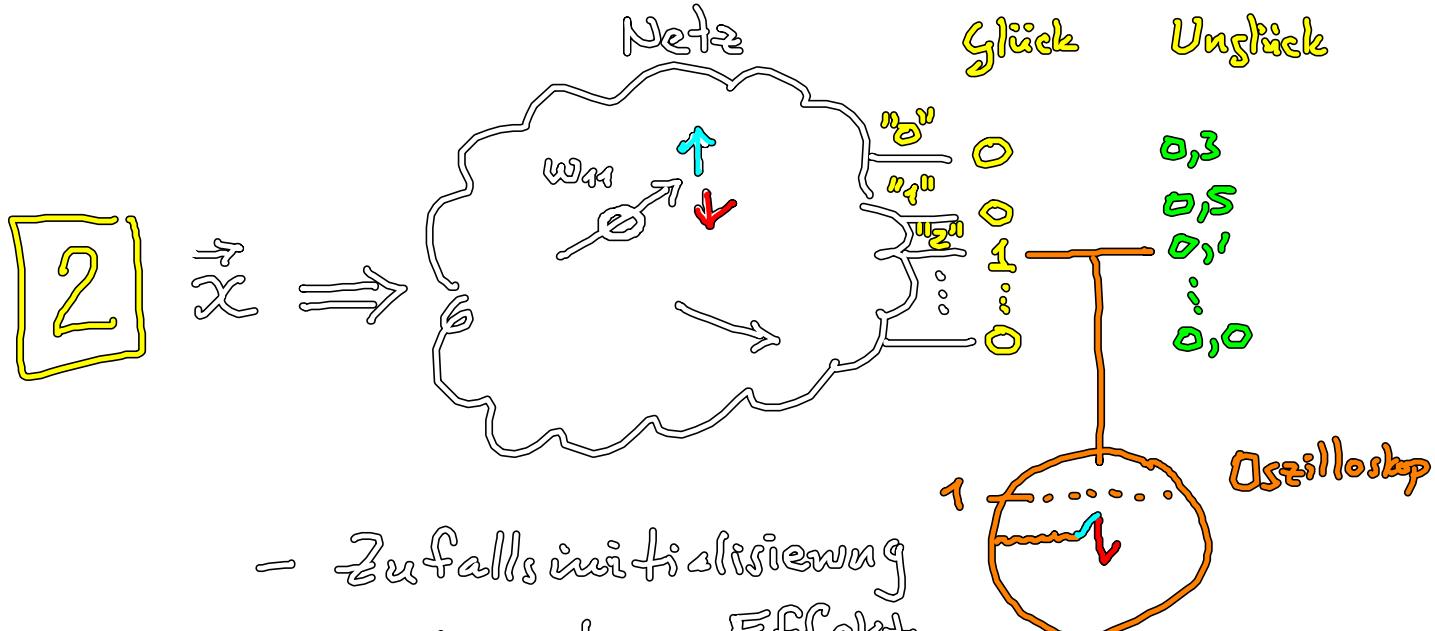
Muster $\vec{x}_1, \vec{x}_2, \dots, \vec{x}_m$
Klassifizierung $\vec{t}_1, \vec{t}_2, \dots, \vec{t}_m$

→ Finde die Gewichte

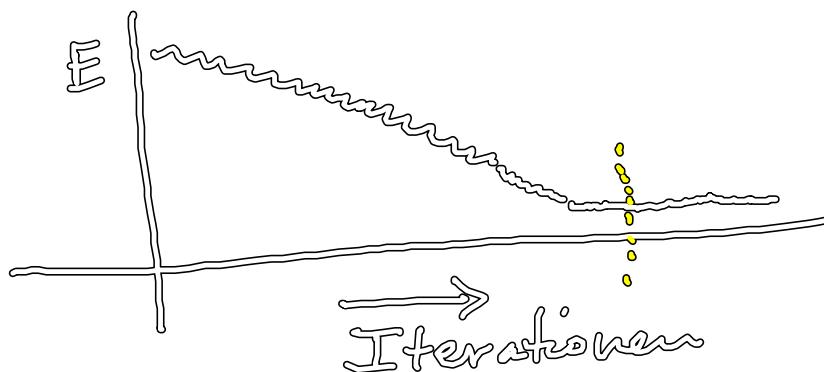
$w_{11}^{(1)}, \dots, w_{d+1}^{(1)}, b^{(1)}$

$w_{11}^{(2)}, \dots, w_{d+1}^{(2)}, b^{(2)}$

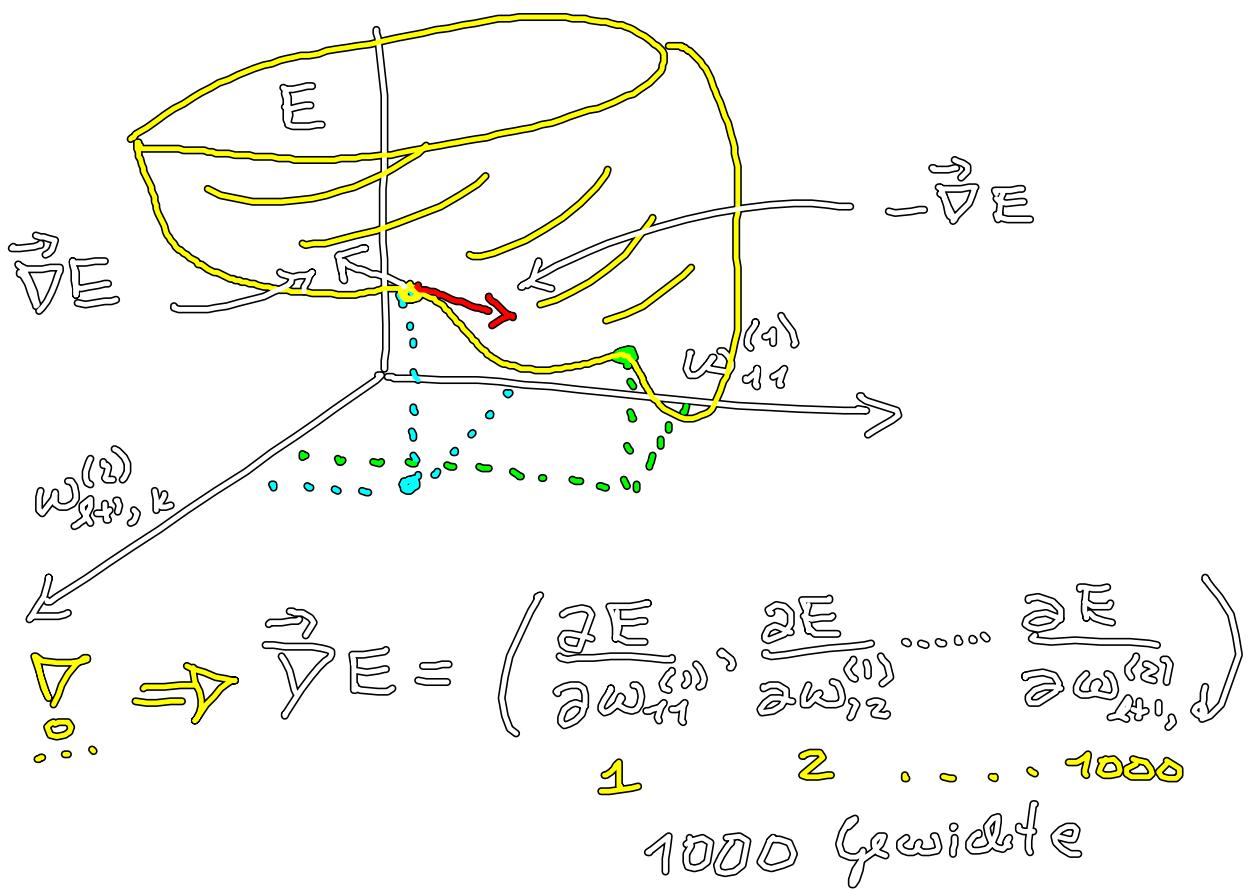
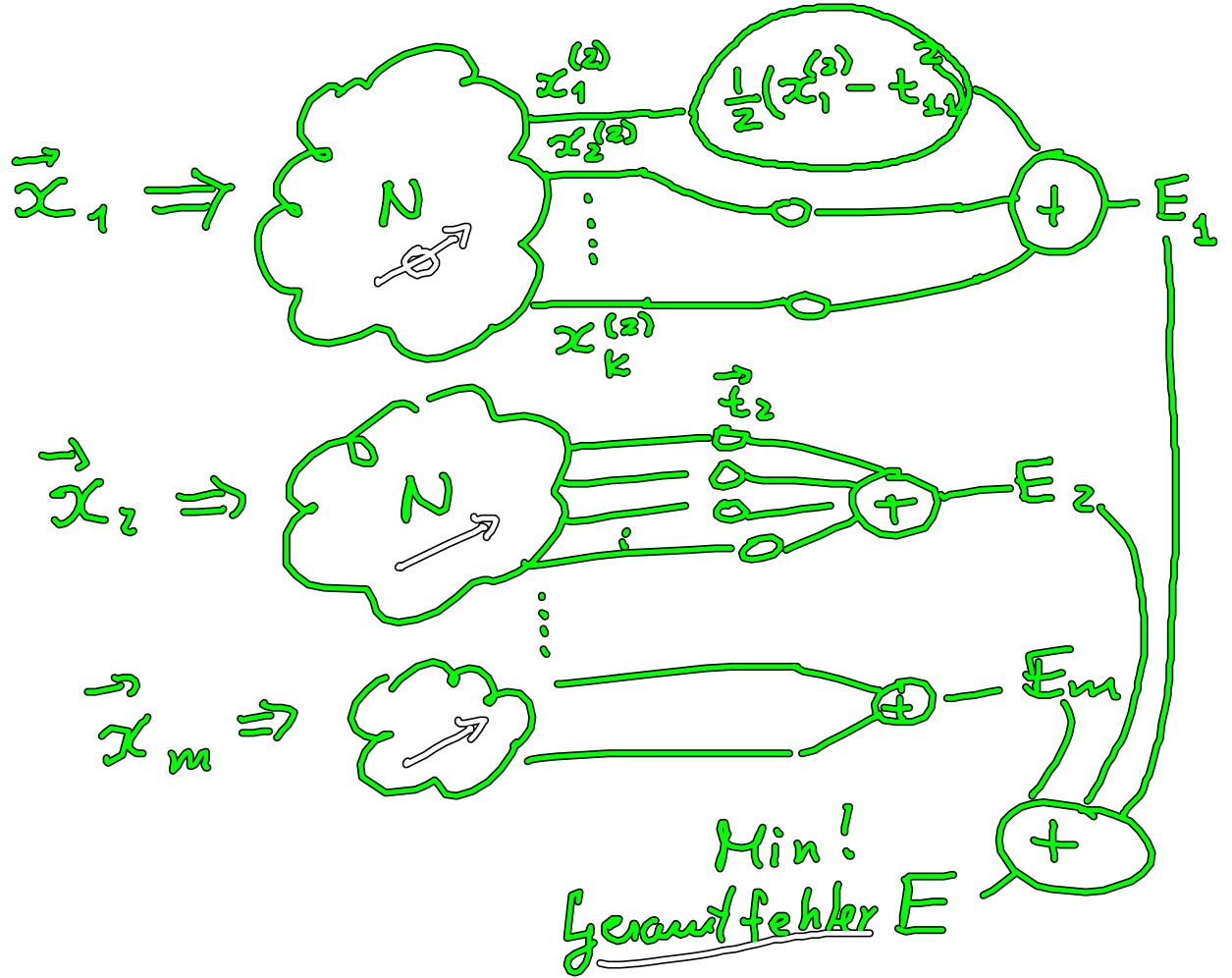
Gradientenabstieg



- Zufallsinitialisierung
- Teste der Effekt von Δw_{ij} auf Fehler E , d.h.
- Für alle Gewichte
- Iteriere mehrmals über die Trainingsrunden, bis der Klassifizierungsfehler klein ist.

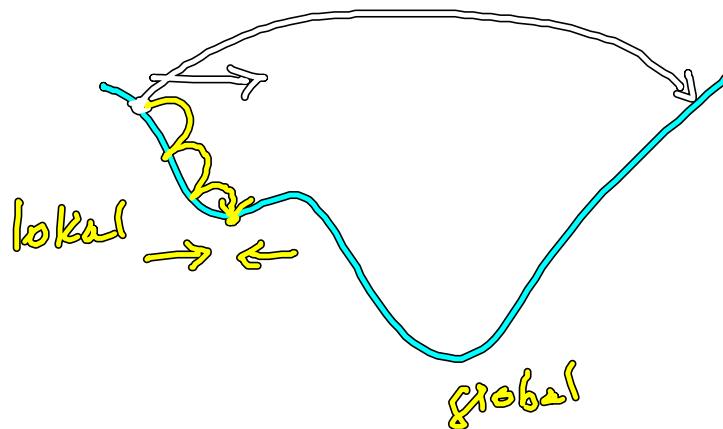


Fehlerfunktion

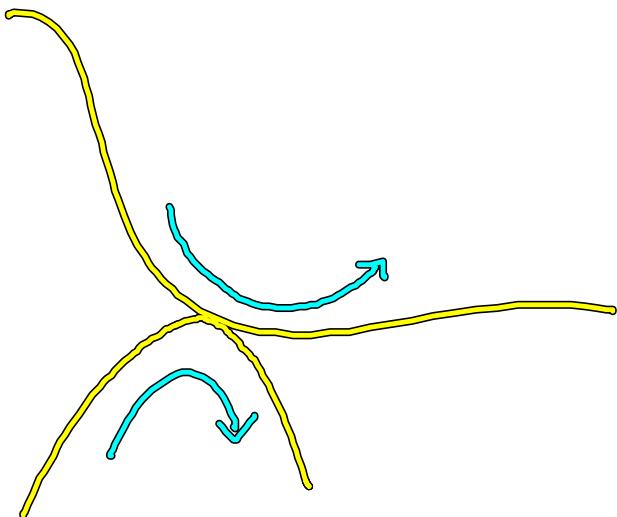


$$\Delta w_{ij} = -\gamma \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{ij}}$$

$$\gamma \ll 1$$

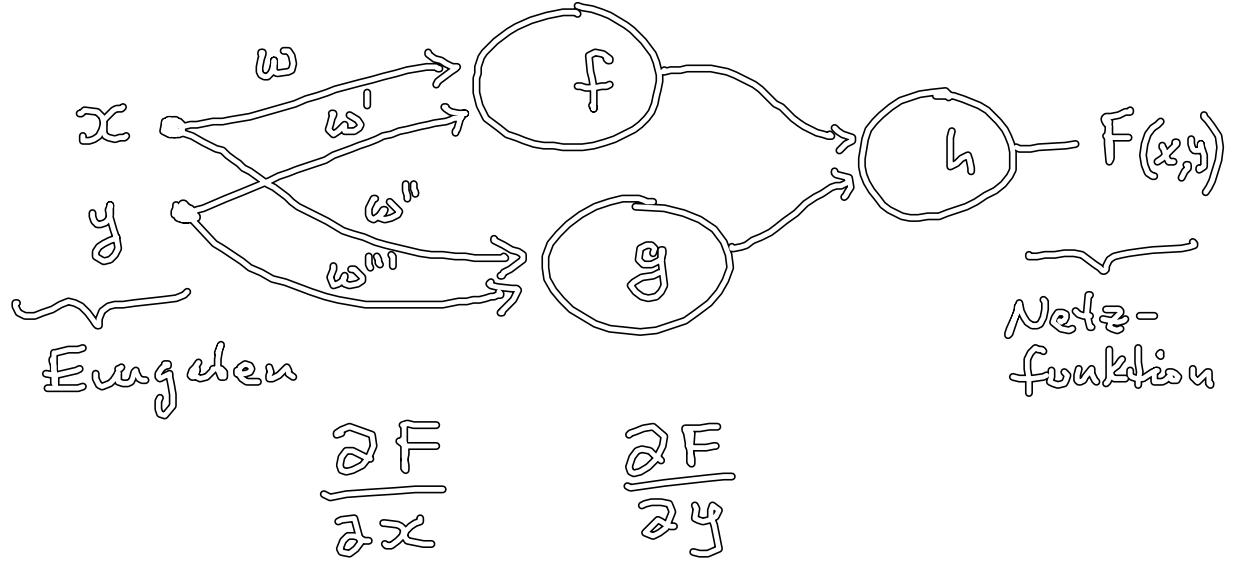


Gradientenabstieg



Gradientenberechnung

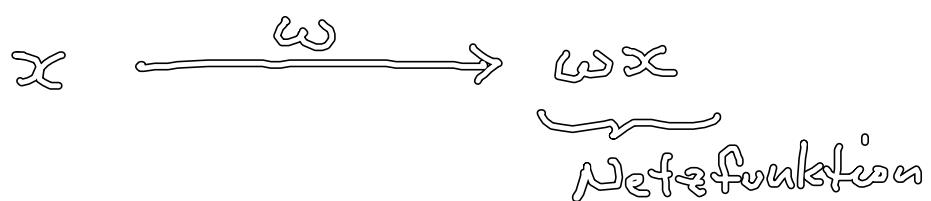
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{ij}} \leftarrow \text{partielle Ableitung}$$



Verschiedene Fälle

Backprop - Algorithmus (Gradientenabstieg)

I)



A) Feed-forward

B) Backprop

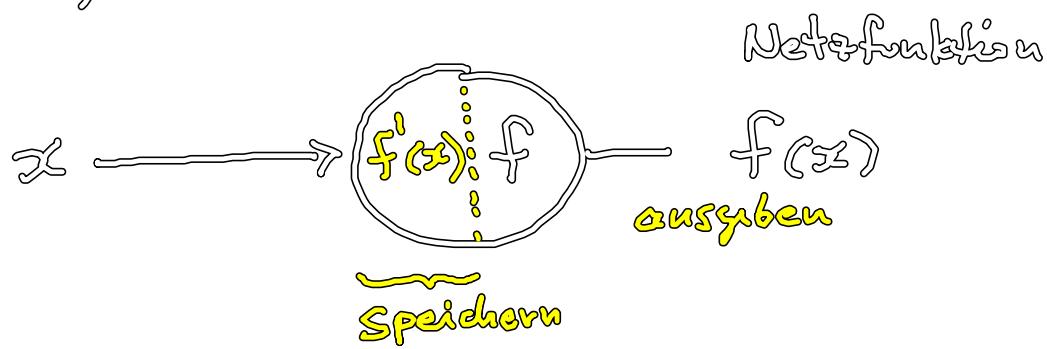
$$\omega \xleftarrow{1}$$

$$\omega = \frac{d(\omega x)}{dx}$$

Traversierungswert

II)

A) Feed Forward



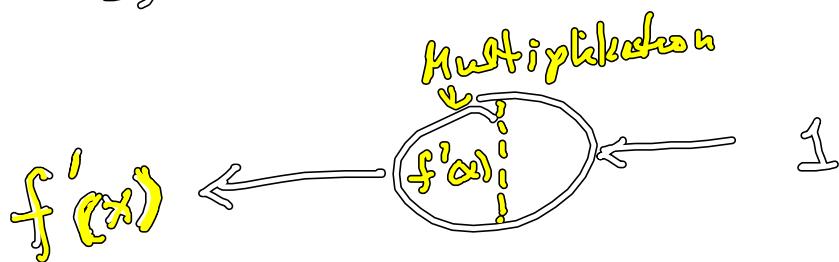
Netzfunktionen

$f(x)$

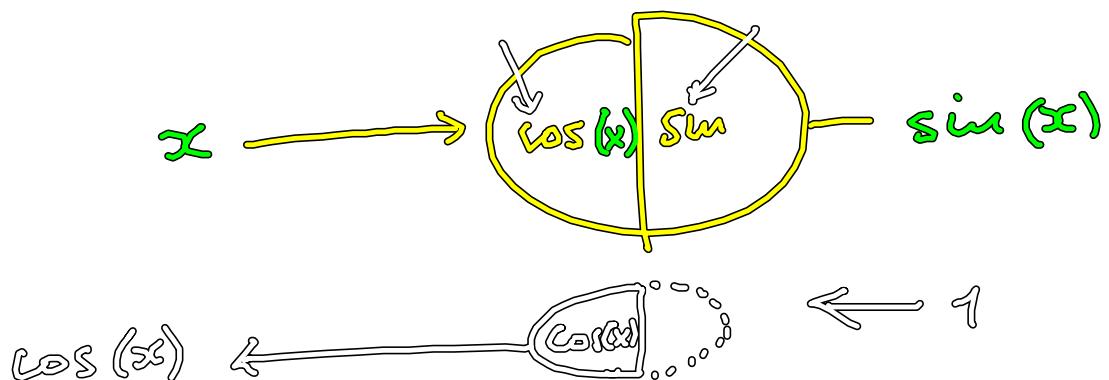
ausgeben

Speichern

B) Rückprop

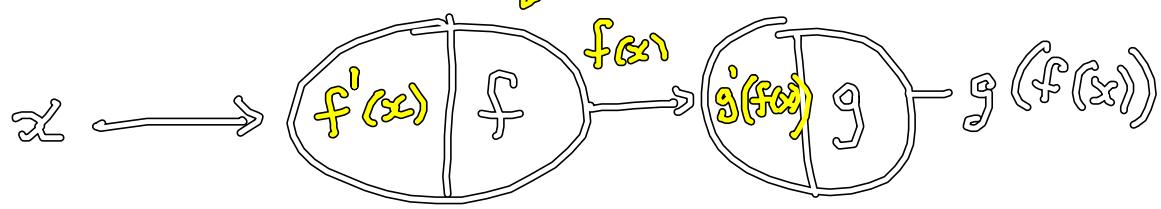


Bsp:

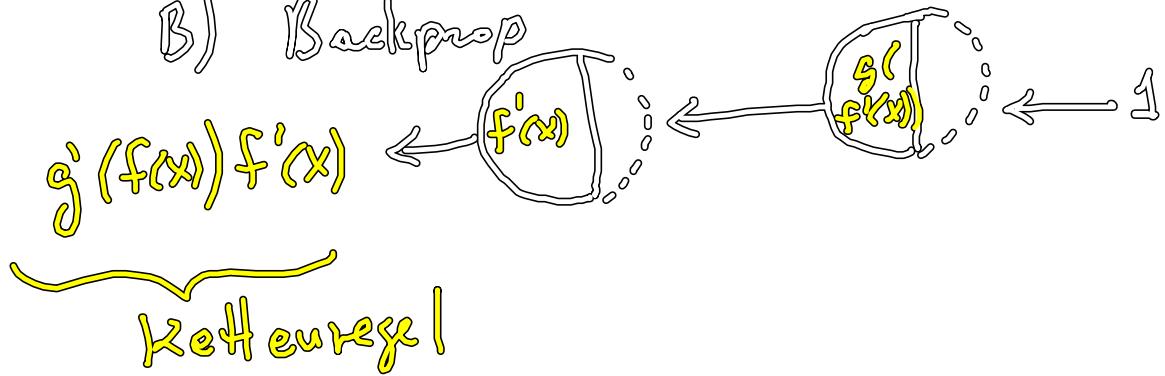


III)

A) Feed-forward *Differenzierbar*

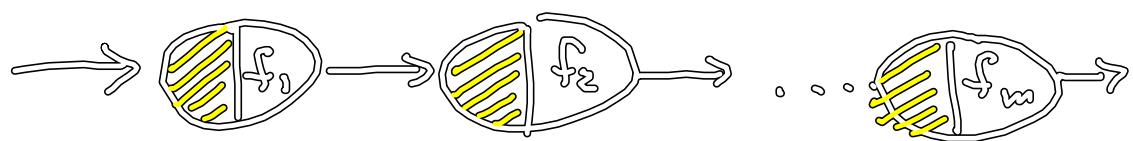


B) Backprop



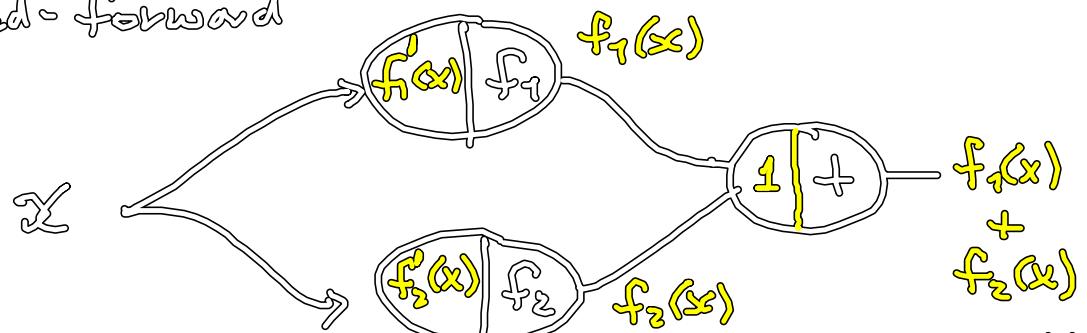
IV)

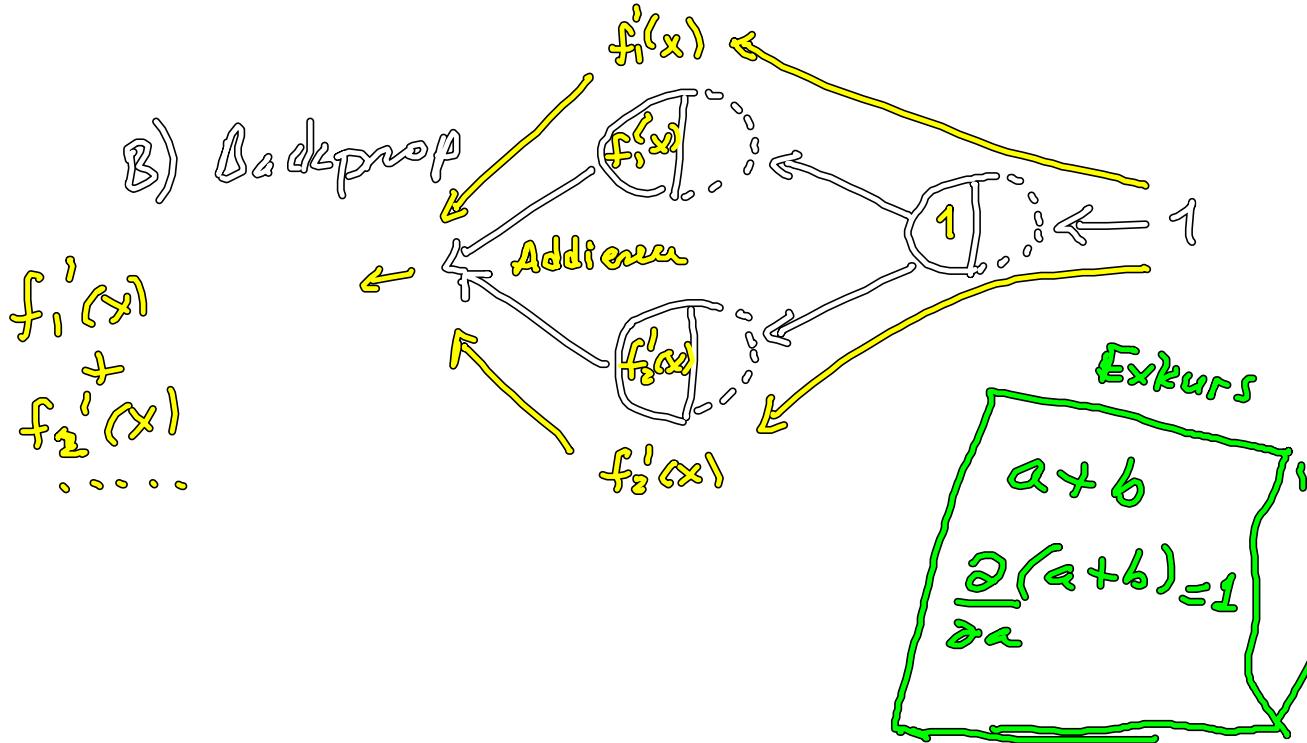
Induktion ... übung



V)

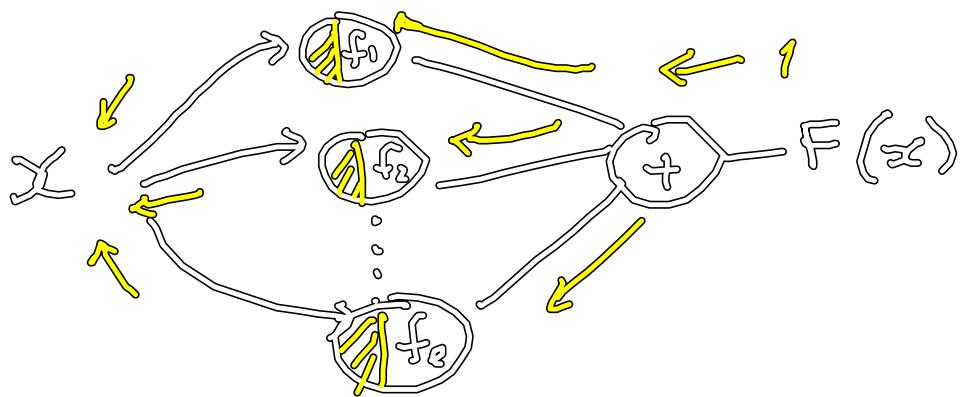
A) Feed-forward





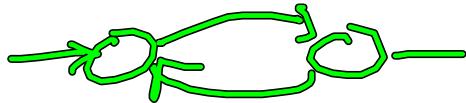
V)

Induktion



Fertig! ?

- Funktionskomponenten
- Parallelrechnung
- Gewichte
- Differenzierbare Funktionen
- (* Keine Zyklen !)



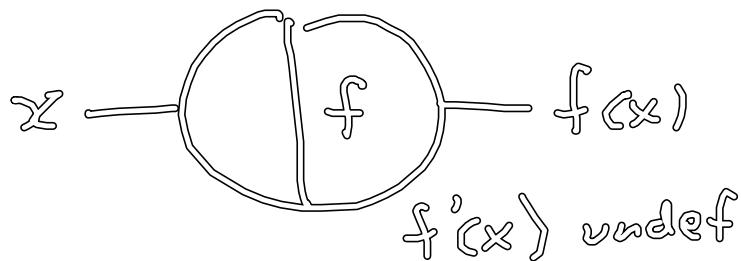
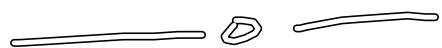
Backprop

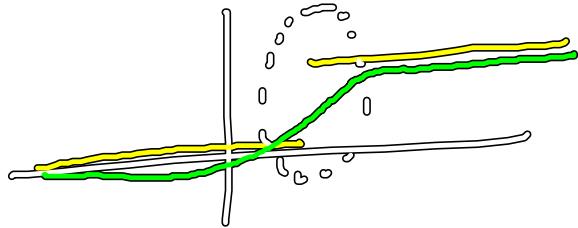
→ Feed-forward Stufe:

- Auswertung der Knoten und Weitergabe
- Speicherung der Ableitung der Knotenfunktion

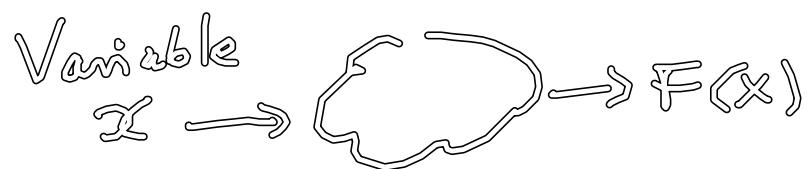
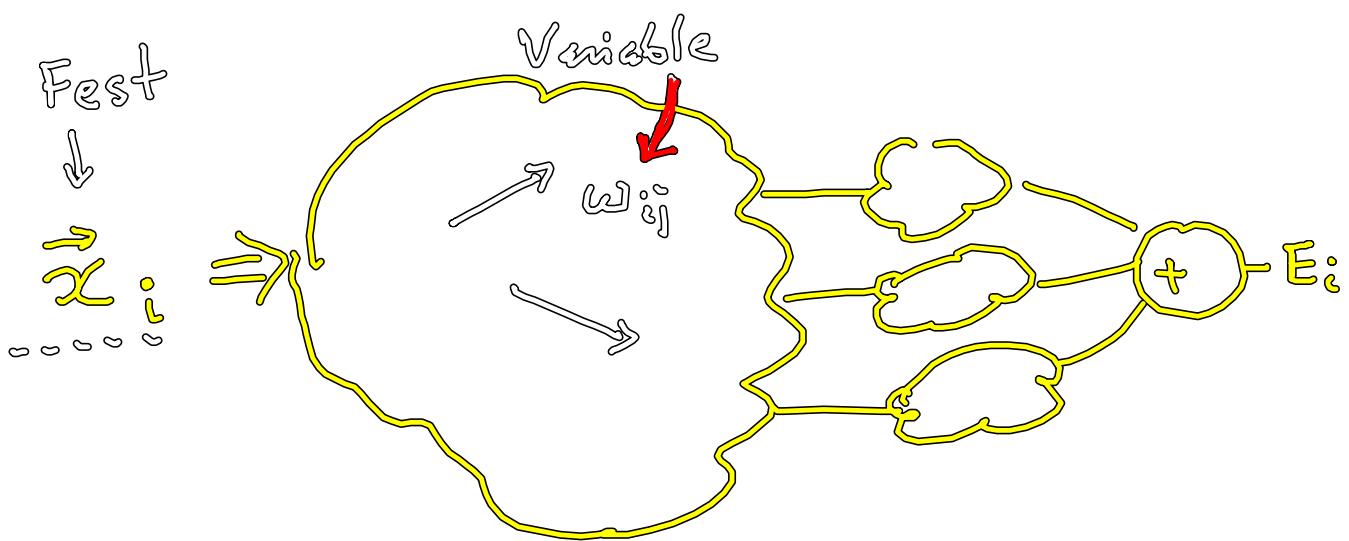
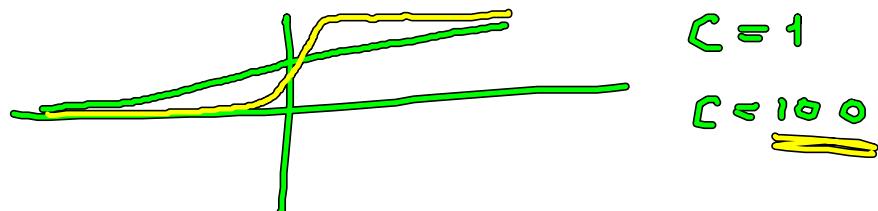
→ Backprop

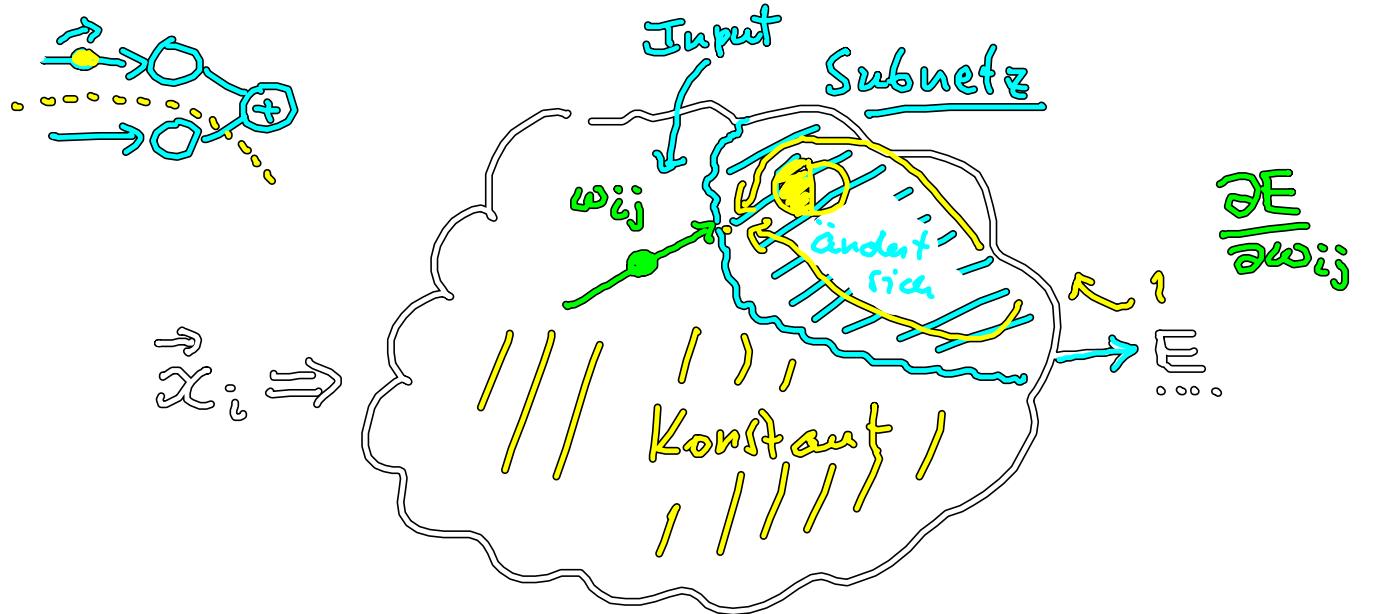
- Laufe Netz rückwärts
- Summe linke Seiten multiplikativ (an den Knoten) und additiv (wo Kanten sich treffen)





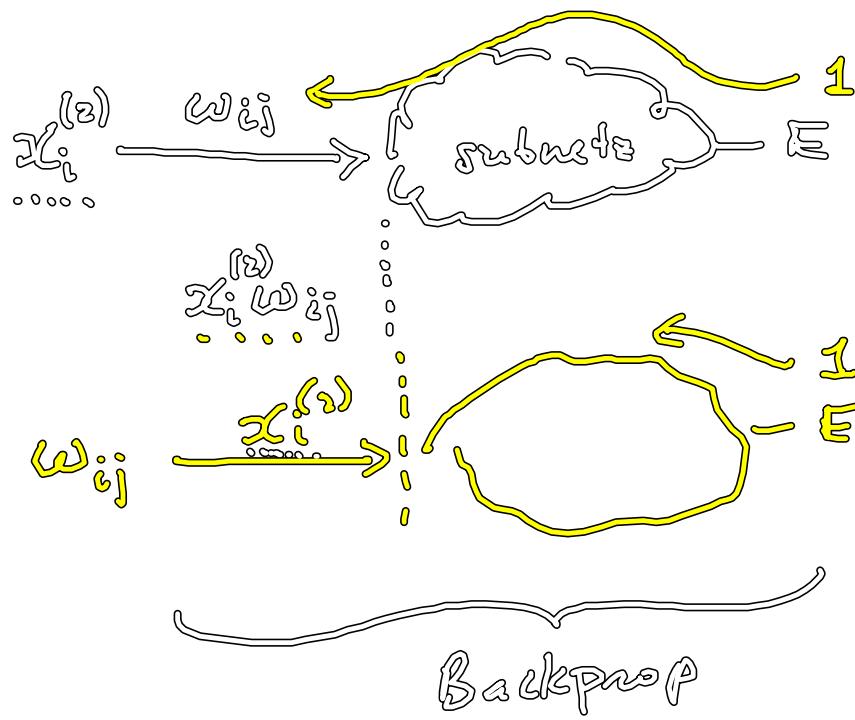
$$S(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-cx}}$$



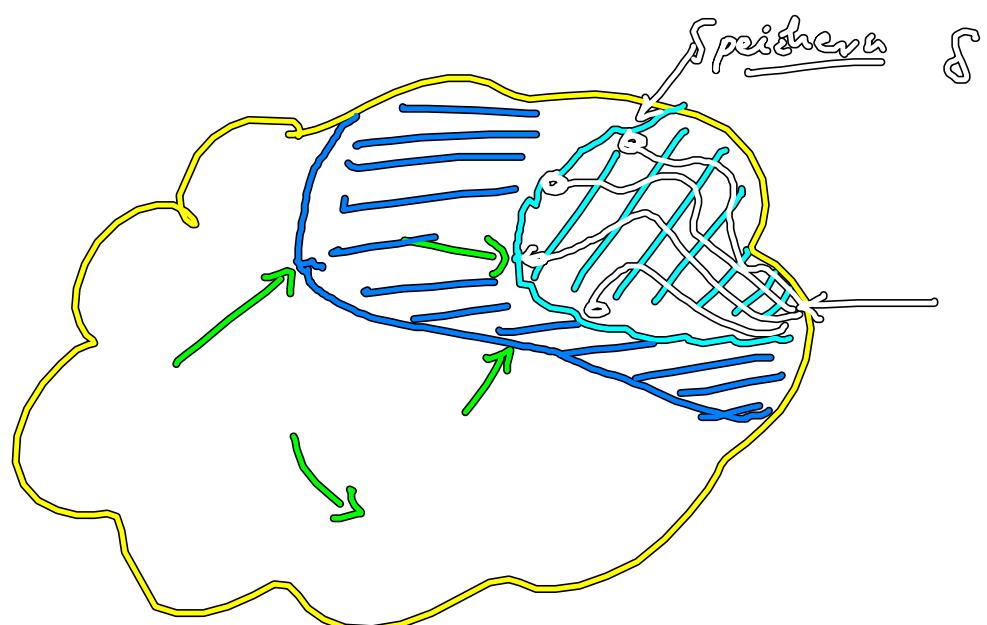
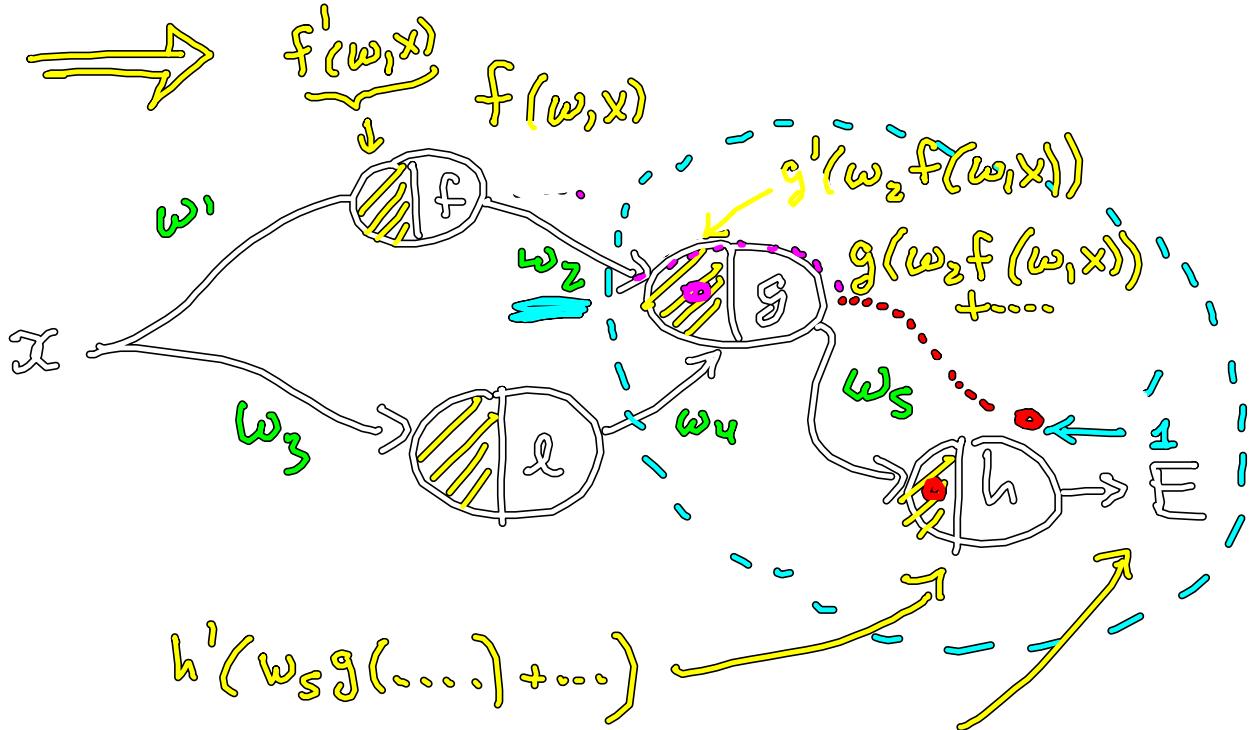


Keine Zyklen

- A) Feed-forward (ich benutze das Netz)
- B) Backprop (von E bis w_{ij})



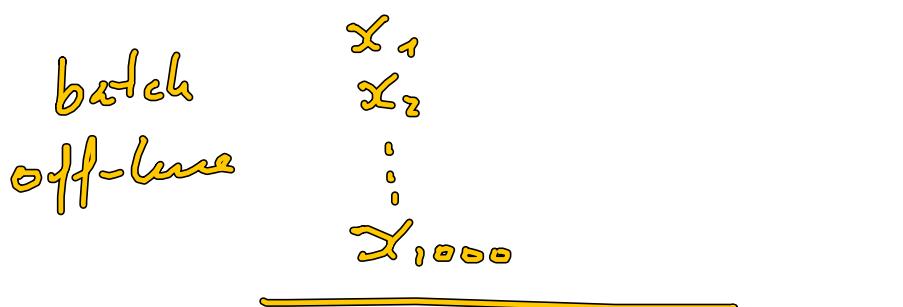
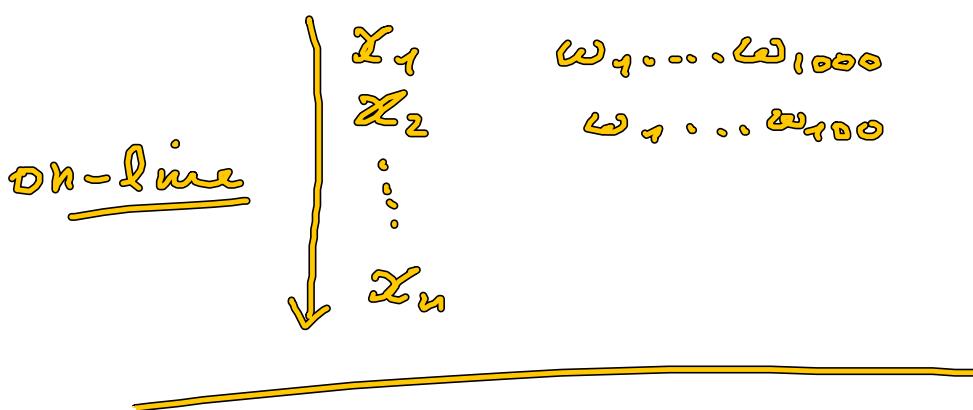
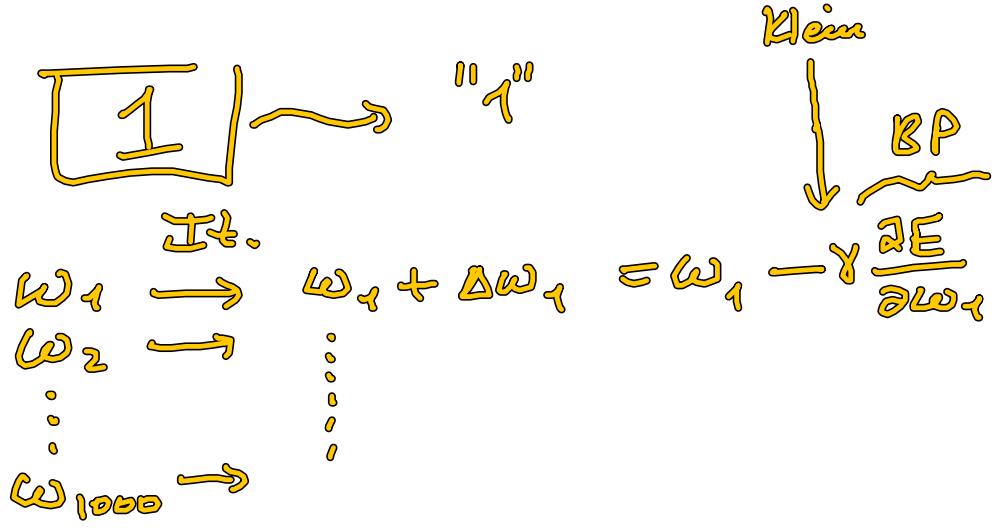
Fertig!



a) Feed-forward - Ermel

b) Backprop - Ermel pro Gewicht

Übungsaufgabe := BP



Korrekte $w_1, w_2, \dots, w_{1000}$

$$w_1 := w_1 - \gamma \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial w_1} - \gamma \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial w_1} - \gamma \frac{\partial E_3}{\partial w_1} \dots$$

